

Vacuum Products Division

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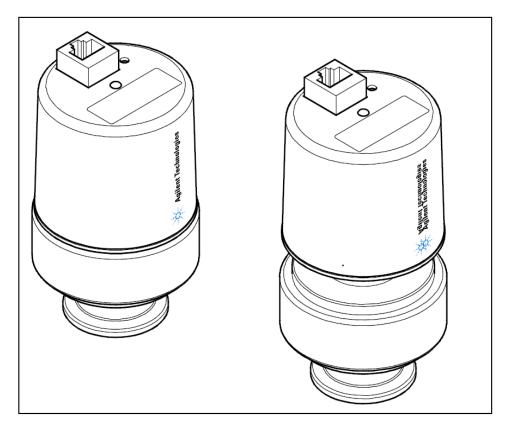
Operating Instructions

Inverted Magnetron Pirani Gauge

Manual No. TQNa74e1 Revision 3 March 2012

Inverted Magnetron Pirani Gauge

FRG-700 FRG-702



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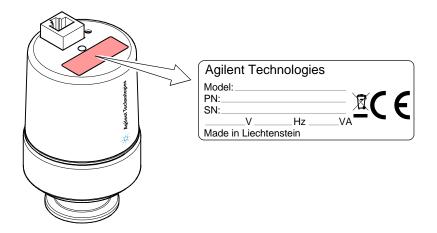
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For cross-references within this document, the symbol (\rightarrow $\ensuremath{\mathbb{B}}$ XY) is used.

Product Identification

In all communications with Agilent, please specify the information given on the product nameplate. For convenient reference copy that information into the space provided below:



Validity	This document applies to products with part numbers:			
-	FRG-700 (FPM	sealed)	FRG-702 (all-r	netal)
	FRG700KF25	(DN 25 ISO-KF)	FRG702KF25	(DN 25 ISO-KF)
	FRG700CF35	(DN 40 CF-C)	FRG702KF40	(DN 40 ISO-KF)
			FRG702CF35	(DN 40 CF-C)
	The part number (PN)	can be taken fro	m the product na	ameplate.
	If not indicated otherwi pond to the product wit products by analogy.			s in this document corres- ney apply to the other
	We reserve the right to	make technical	changes without	t prior notice.
	All dimensions in mm.			
Intended Use				RG-702 have been de- of 5×10 ⁻⁹ 1000 mbar.
	They must not be used containing oxidants (e.			nbustible gases in mixtures e explosion range.
	The gauges can be op Gauge Controller, an A			ent AGC-100 Vacuum , or with another controller.
Functional Principle	Over the whole measu the pressure.	ring range, the n	neasuring signal	is output as a logarithm of
	The gauge consists of cathode system) the si measurement signal is	gnals of which a	re combined in s	such a way that one

Safety

1

1.1 Symbols Used

STOP DANGER

Information on preventing any kind of physical injury.



Information on preventing extensive equipment and environmental damage.



Information on correct handling or use. Disregard can lead to malfunctions or minor equipment damage.



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Notice

1.2 Personnel Qualifications

Skilled personnel

All work described in this document may only be carried out by persons who have suitable technical training and the necessary experience or who have been instructed by the end-user of the product.

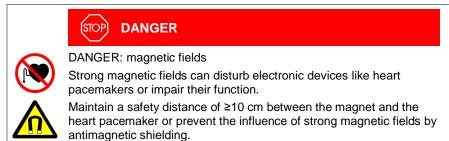
1.3 General Safety Instructions

 Adhere to the applicable regulations and take the necessary precautions for the process media used.

Consider possible reactions between the materials (\rightarrow ${\ensuremath{\mathbb B}}$ 7) and the process media.

Consider possible reactions (e.g. explosion) of the process media due to the heat generated by the product.

- Adhere to the applicable regulations and take the necessary precautions for all work you are going to do and consider the safety instructions in this document.
- Before beginning to work, find out whether any vacuum components are contaminated. Adhere to the relevant regulations and take the necessary precautions when handling contaminated parts.



Communicate the safety instructions to all other users.

1.4 Liability and Warranty

Agilent assumes no liability and the warranty becomes null and void if the end-user or third parties

- disregard the information in this document
- use the product in a non-conforming manner
- make any kind of interventions (modifications, alterations etc.) on the product
- use the product with accessories not listed in the corresponding product documentation.

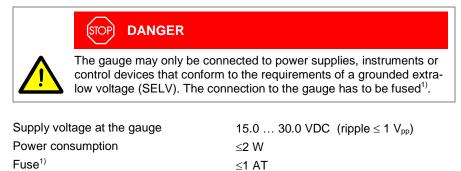
The end-user assumes the responsibility in conjunction with the process media used.

Gauge failures due to contamination or wear and tear as well as expendable parts (e.g. filament) are not covered by the warranty.

2 Technical Data

	= 40 ⁹ 4000 1
Measuring range (air, N ₂)	5×10 ⁻⁹ 1000 mbar
Accuracy (N ₂)	≈±30% in the range 1×10 ⁻⁸ … 100 mbar
Poproducibility	·
Reproducibility	≈±5% in the range 1×10 ⁻⁸ … 100 mbar
Gas type dependence	\rightarrow Appendix B
Output signal (measuring signal)	
Voltage range	0 +10.5 V
Measuring range	1.82 8.6 V
Voltage vs. pressure	logarithmic, 0.6 V / decade
	$(\rightarrow Appendix A)$
Error signal	<0.5 V no supply
	>9.5 V Pirani measurement element defective (filament rupture)
Output impedance	2x10 Ω
Minimum loaded impedance	10 k Ω , short-circuit proof
Response time (pressure dependent)	
p > 10 ⁻⁶ mbar	<10 ms
p = 10 ⁻⁸ mbar	≈1000 ms
Gauge identification	85 k Ω referenced to supply common
5	
Status	Pin 6
p > 10 ⁻² mbar Pirani-only mode	Low = 0 V
p < 10 ⁻² mbar Cold cathode not ignited Pirani-only mode	🕂 Low = 0 V
p < 10 ⁻² mbar Cold cathode ignited Combined Pirani / cold cathode mode	High = 15 30 VDC
Lamp	High voltage on (LED on)

Supply

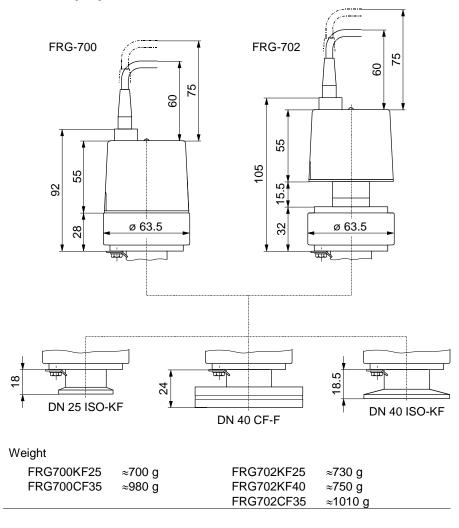


The minimum voltage of the power supply must be increased proportionally to the length of the sensor cable. Voltage at the supply unit with 16.0 ... 30.0 VDC (ripple $\leq 1~V_{\text{pp}}$) maximum line length

¹⁾ Agilent controller fulfill these requirements.

Adjustment	
<pre><hv> potentiometer</hv></pre>	at <10 ⁻⁴ mbar
<atm> potentiometer</atm>	at atmospheric pressure
Electrical connection	FCC68 female, 8 poles
Sensor cable	8 conductors plus shielding
Line length	$\leq 50 \text{ m}$ (8×0.14 mm ²)
Operating voltage	≤3.3 kV
Operating current	≤500 μA
Grounding concept	\rightarrow ("Electrical Connection")
Vacuum connection-signal common	connected via 10 k Ω (max. voltage differential with respect to safety $\pm 50 \text{ V}$ with respect to accuracy $\pm 10 \text{ V}$)
Supply common-signal common	conducted separately
National and the	
Materials exposed to vacuum	ateiniago ateol
Vacuum connection Measuring chamber	stainless steel stainless steel
Feedthrough	ceramic
Internal seals	
FRG-700	FPM 75
FRG-702	Ag, Cu, soft solder (Sn, Ag)
Anode Ignition aid	Mo stainless steel
Pirani measuring tube	Ni, Au
Pirani filament	W
Mounting orientation	2014
	any
Internal volume	≈20 cm³
Pressure	≤10 bar (absolute)
	limited to inert gases
Temperatures	
Operation	
FRG-700 FRG-702	+5 +55 ℃ +5 +150 ℃
FRG-702	(at flange in horizontal mounting orien- tation, without magnetic shielding)
Bakeout	+150 °C
Dahood	(without magnetic shielding and electronics unit)
Pirani filament	+120 °C
Storage	–40 °C +65 °C
Relative humidity	≤80% at temperatures up to +31 °C decreasing to 50% at +40 °C
Use	indoors only altitude up to 2000 m
Degree of protection	IP 40

Dimensions [mm]



3 Installation

3.1 Vacuum Connection



(STOP) DANGER

DANGER: overpressure in the vacuum system >1 bar

Injury caused by released parts and harm caused by escaping process gases can result if clamps are opened while the vacuum system is pressurized.

Do not open any clamps while the vacuum system is pressurized. Use the type of clamps which are suited to overpressure.



(STOP) DANGER

DANGER: overpressure in the vacuum system >2.5 bar

KF flange connections with elastomer seals (e.g. O-rings) cannot withstand such pressures. Process media can thus leak and possibly damage your health.

Use O-rings provided with an outer centering ring.

STOP DANGER

DANGER: protective ground



Products that are not professionally connected to ground can be extremely hazardous in the event of a fault.

The gauge must be electrically connected to the grounded vacuum chamber. The connection must conform to the requirements of protective connection according to EN 61010:

- CF connections fulfill this requirement.
- For gauges with KF connections, use a conductive metallic clamping ring.

Caution

Caution: vacuum component

Dirt and damages impair the function of the vacuum component. When handling vacuum components, take appropriate measures to ensure cleanliness and prevent damages.



Caution

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Caution: dirt sensitive area

Touching the product or parts thereof with bare hands increases the desorption rate.

Always wear clean, lint-free gloves and use clean tools when working in this area.

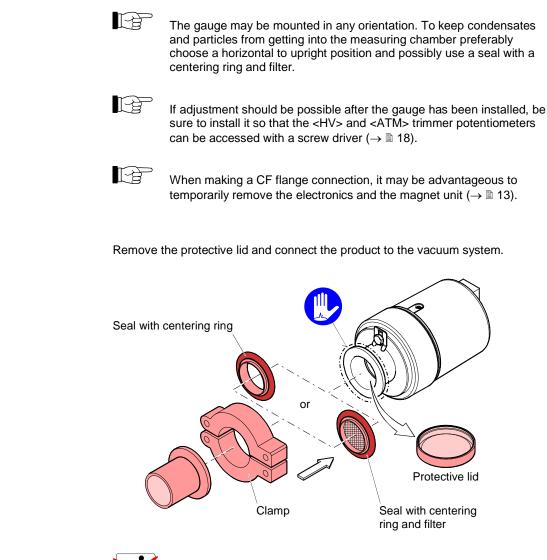


I WARNING

WARNING: electric arcing

Helium may cause electric arcing with detrimental effects on the electronics of the product.

Before performing any tightness tests put the product out of operation and remove the electronics unit.





Keep the protective lid.

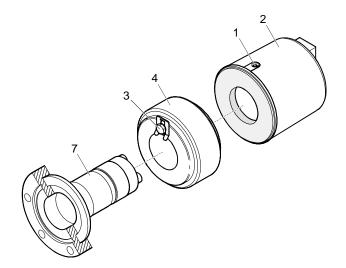
Procedure

3.1.1 Removing the Magnet Unit (Only for Gauges With CF Flanges)

Tools required

- Allen wrench AF 1.5
- Open-end wrench AF 7

Procedure



- a) Unfasten the hexagon socket set screw (1) on the electronics unit (2).
- b) Remove the electronics unit without twisting it.
- c) Unfasten the hexagon head screw (3) on the magnet unit (4) and remove the magnet unit.



The magnetic force and the tendency to tilt make it difficult to separate the magnet unit and the measuring chamber (7).

- d) Make the flange connection between the gauge and the vacuum system.
- e) Remount the magnet unit and lock it with the hexagon head screw (3).
- f) Carefully mount the electronics unit (2). (Make sure the pin of the Pirani element is properly plugged into the corresponding hole of the electronics unit.)
- g) Push the electronics unit up to the mechanical stop and lock it with the hexagon socket set screw (1).

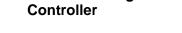
3.2 Electrical Connection

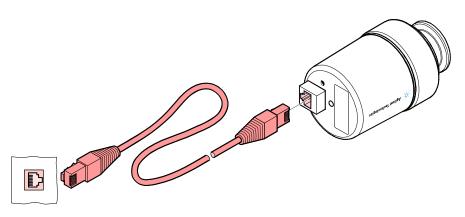
Precondition

Make sure the vacuum connection is properly made ($\rightarrow \square$ 11).

3.2.1 Use With an Agilent Controller

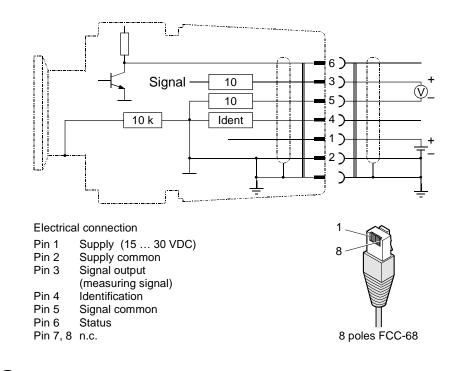
Connect the sensor cable to the gauge and the controller.





3.2.2 Use With Another Control Device

Make a sensor cable according to the diagram.





Connect the sensor cable to the gauge and the controller.

4 Operation

As soon as the required supply voltage is applied, the measuring signal is available between pins 3 and 5. (\rightarrow Appendix for the relationship between the measuring signal and the pressure).

Allow for a stabilizing time of approx. 10 min. Once the gauge has been switched on, permanently leave it on irrespective of the pressure.

4.1 Measurement Principle, Measuring Behavior

The gauge consists of two separate measuring systems (Pirani and cold cathode system according to the inverted magnetron principle). They are combined in such a way that for the user, they behave like one measuring system.

The optimum measuring configuration for the particular pressure range, in which measurement is performed, is used:

	10 ⁻⁴ mbar		1000 mbar
Cald cathode		Pirani	
5×10 [.] 9 mbar	10 ⁻² mbar		

- The Pirani measuring circuit is always on
- The cold cathode measuring circuit is controlled by the Pirani circuit and is activated only at pressures <1×10⁻² mbar

The identification output (pin 6) indicates th	e current status of the gauge:
--	--------------------------------

Pressure	Lamp on the gauge	Operating mode	Pin 6
$p > 1 \times 10^{-2} mbar$		Pirani-only mode	Low = 0 V
p < 1×10 ⁻² mbar		Cold cathode not ignited Pirani-only mode	Low = 0 V
p < 1×10 ⁻² mbar		Cold cathode ignited Combined Pirani / cold cathode mode	High = 15 30 VDC

As long as the cold cathode measuring circuit has not ignited, the measuring value of the Pirani is output as measuring signal.

If you are using an Agilent controller, you can enter a calibration factor to correct the pressure reading ($\rightarrow \square$ of that controller).

Ignition delay

When cold cathode measuring systems are activated, an ignition delay occurs. The delay time increases at low pressures and is typically:

 10^{-5} mbar ≈1 second 10^{-7} mbar ≈20 seconds 5×10^{-9} mbar ≈2 minutes

As long as the cold cathode measuring circuit has not yet ignited, the measured value of the Pirani is output as measuring signal. The status output (pin 6, low) indicates the Pirani-only mode.



If the gauge is activated at a pressure $p < 3 \times 10^{-9}$, the gauge cannot recognize whether the cold cathode system has ignited.



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Once flanged on, permanently leave the gauge in the operating mode irrespective of the pressure range. Like this, the ignition delay of the cold cathode measuring circuit is always negligible (<1 s), and thermal stabilizing effects are minimized.

Contamination

Gauge failures due to contamination or wear and tear as well as expendable parts (e.g. filament) are not covered by the warranty.

Gauge contamination is influenced by the process media used as well as by any present or new contaminants and their respective partial pressures. Continuous operation in the range of 10^{-4} mbar ... 10^{-2} mbar can cause severe contamination as well as reduced up-time and maintenance cycles. With constantly low pressures (p <1×10⁻⁶ mbar), the gauge can be operated for more than one year without cleaning (cleaning the gauge $\rightarrow \mathbb{B}$ 20, 23).

Contamination of the gauge generally causes a deviation of the measured values:

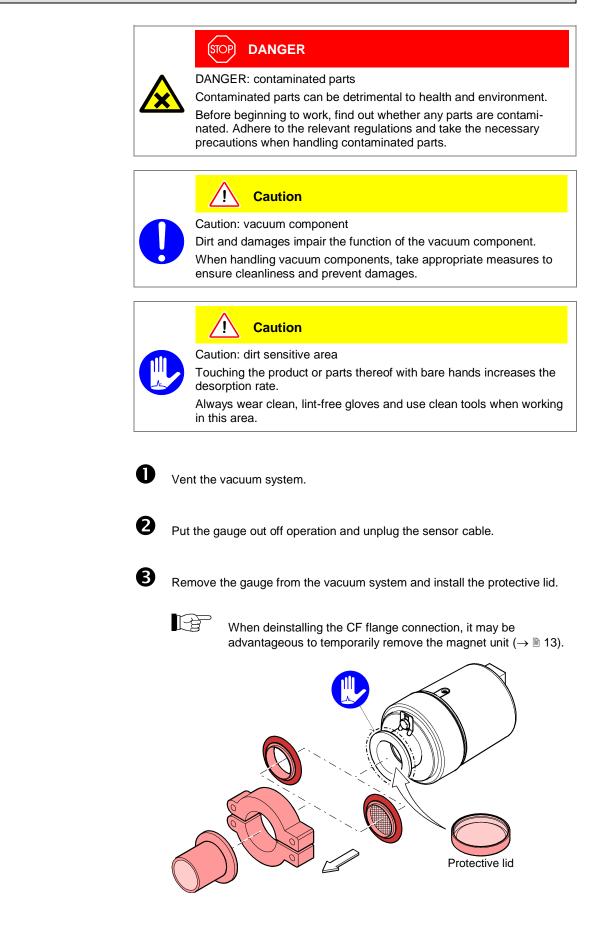
- In the high pressure range (1×10⁻³ mbar ... 0.1 mbar), the pressure reading is too high (contamination of the Pirani element). Readjustment of the Pirani measuring system →
 ■ 18.
- In the low pressure range (p < 1×10⁻³ mbar), the pressure reading is usually too low (contamination of the cold cathode system). In case of severe contamination, instabilities can occur (layers of the measuring chamber peel off). Contamination due to insulation layers can even lead to a complete failure of the discharge ("Underrange" is displayed).

Contamination can to a certain extent be reduced by:

- geometric protection measures (e.g. screenings, elbows) for particles that spread rectilinearly
- mounting the flange of the gauge at a place where the partial pressure of the pollutants is particularly low.

Special precautions are required for vapors deposited under plasma (of the cold cathode measuring system). It may even be necessary to temporarily switch of the gauge while such vapors occur.

5 Deinstallation



Procedure

6 Maintenance

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Gauge failures due to contamination or wear and tear as well as expendable parts (e.g. filament) are not covered by the warranty.

DANGE Contarr

DANGER: contaminated parts

DANGER

Contaminated parts can be detrimental to health and environment. Before beginning to work, find out whether any parts are contaminated. Adhere to the relevant regulations and take the necessary precautions when handling contaminated parts.



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Caution

Caution: vacuum component

Dirt and damages impair the function of the vacuum component. When handling vacuum components, take appropriate measures to ensure cleanliness and prevent damages.

! Caution

Caution: dirt sensitive area

Touching the product or parts thereof with bare hands increases the desorption rate.

Always wear clean, lint-free gloves and use clean tools when working in this area.

6.1 Adjusting the Gauge

The gauge is factory-calibrated. If used under different climatic conditions, through extreme temperatures, aging or contamination, and after exchanging the sensor, the characteristic curve can be offset and readjustment may become necessary

The cold cathode measuring circuit, which is dominant for low pressures $(<1\times10^{-3} \text{ mbar})$, is factory-calibrated and cannot be adjusted. By way of contrast, the Pirani measuring circuit can be adjusted. Any adjustment has a negligible effect on the pressure range between approx. 10^{-2} mbar and 10^{2} mbar .

Tools required

Procedure

Screw driver 1.5 mm

Cylindrical pin ø≈3 mm

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If you are using a seal with centering ring and filter, check that they are clean or replace them if necessary ($\rightarrow B$ 17).



Put the gauge into operation (if possible, in the position, in which it will be used later on).

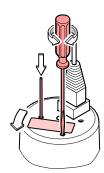


Evacuate the vacuum system to $p \ll 10^{-4}$ mbar, and then wait 10 minutes.

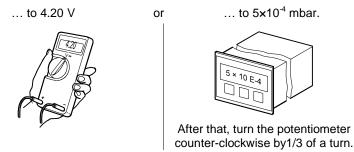


Turn the nameplate counter-clockwise until the mechanical stop is reached.

6



While depressing the pin with the cylindrical pin, adjust the <HV> potentiometer ...





Vent the gauge with air or nitrogen to atmospheric pressure, and wait at least 10 minutes.



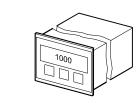
Turn the nameplate clockwise until the mechanical stop is reached.





Using the 1.5 mm screwdriver, adjust the <ATM> potentiometer \dots ... to 8.60 V or \dots to 1×10³ mbar.







Turn the nameplate back to its original position (it catches).

6.2 Cleaning FRG-700, Replacing Parts



DANGER: cleaning agents

Cleaning agents can be detrimental to health and environment.

Adhere to the relevant regulations and take the necessary precautions when handling cleaning agents and disposing of them. Consider possible reactions with the product materials ($\rightarrow \square 9$).

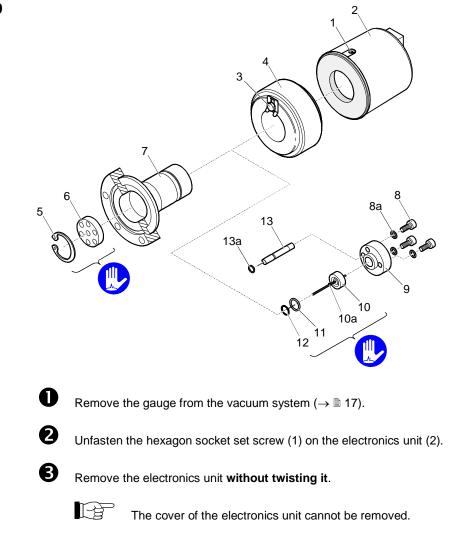


We recommend replacing the Pirani element when cleaning the gauge.

Tools / material required

- Allen wrench AF 1.5
- Allen wrench AF 3
- Open-end wrench 7.0 mm
- Pliers for circlip
- Polishing cloth (400 grain) or Scotch-Brite
- Tweezers
- Cleaning alcohol
- Mounting tool for ignition aid
- Ignition aid
- Pirani element (13) incl. FPM seal (13a)
- FPM seal (11) for anode feedthrough

6.2.1 Disassembling FRG-700





Unfasten the hexagon head screw (3) on the magnet unit (4) and remove the magnet unit.



The magnetic force and the tendency to tilt make it difficult to separate the magnet unit and the measuring chamber (7).



Remove the circlip (5) and the polarity insert (6) from the measuring chamber



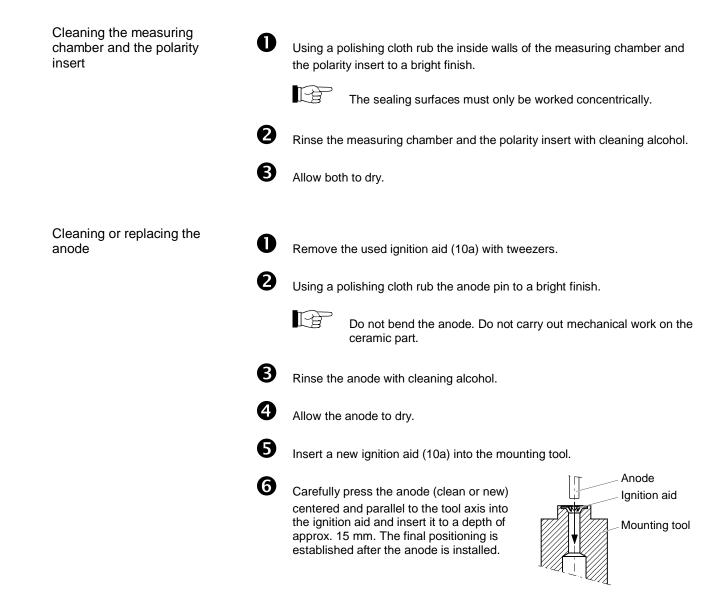
Remove the three hexagon socket screws (8) incl. lock washers (8a) on the back of the measuring chamber.



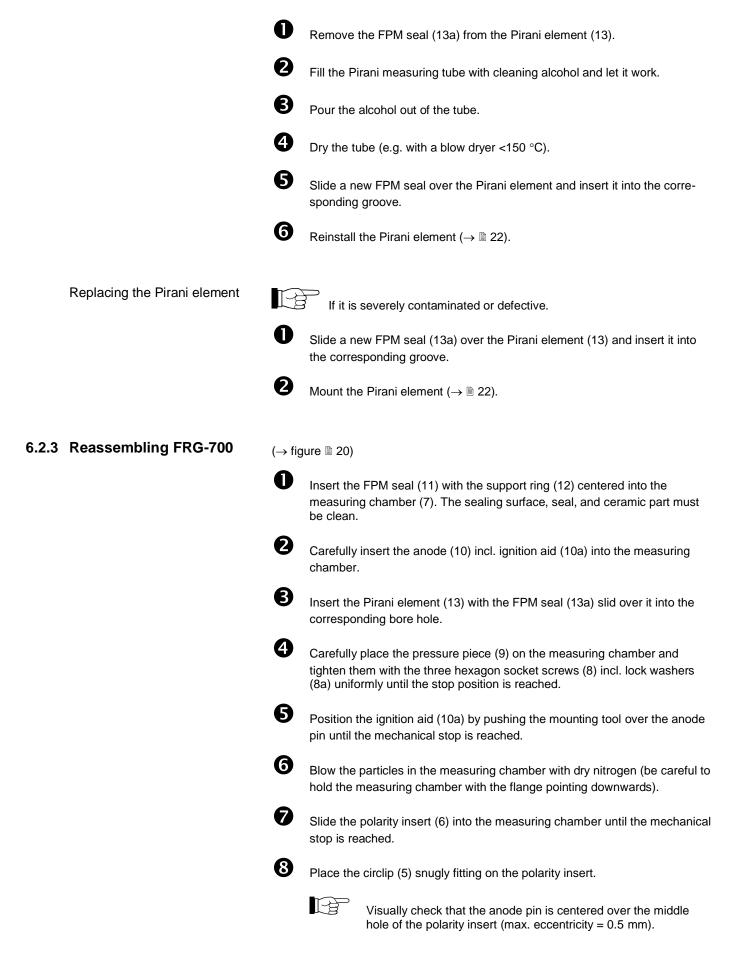
Carefully remove the following parts in this order (without exerting stress on the Pirani element (13)): pressure piece (9), complete anode (10), FPM seal (11) incl. support ring (12), Pirani element (13) incl. FPM seal (13a).

The parts can now be cleaned or replaced individually.

6.2.2 Cleaning FRG-700



Cleaning the Pirani element





If possible perform a leak test (leak rate <10⁻⁹ mbar l/s).



WARNING: electric arcing

Helium may cause electric arcing with detrimental effects on the electronics of the product.

Before performing any tightness tests put the product out of operation and remove the electronics unit.



9

Mount the magnet unit (4) and lock it with the screw (3).



Carefully mount the electronics unit (2). (Make sure the pin of the Pirani element is properly plugged into the corresponding hole of the electronics unit.)



Push the electronics unit up to the mechanical stop and lock it with the hexagon socket set screw (1).



Adjust the gauge ($\rightarrow \blacksquare 18$).

6.3 Cleaning FRG-702, Replacing Parts

(STOP) DANGER

DANGER: cleaning agents

Cleaning agents can be detrimental to health and environment.

Adhere to the relevant regulations and take the necessary precautions when handling cleaning agents and disposing of them. Consider possible reactions with the product materials ($\rightarrow \square 9$).

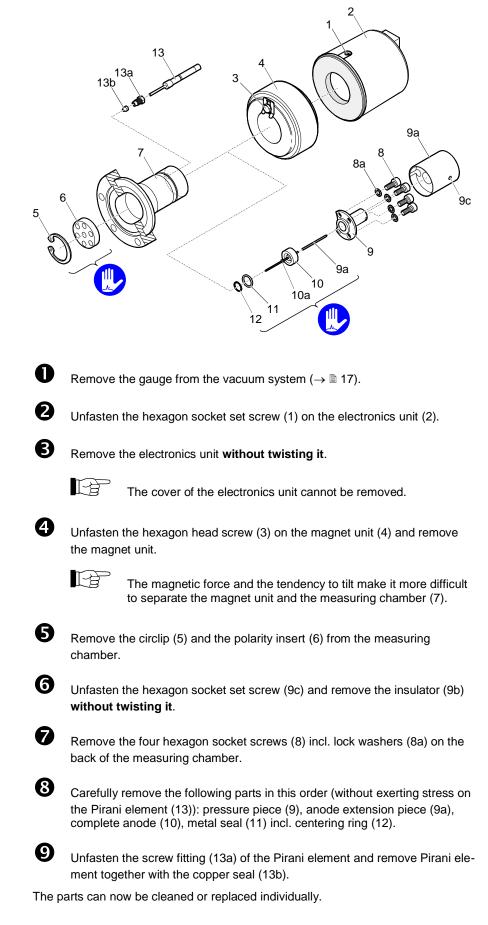


For cleaning the measuring chamber, the Pirani element must be removed and replaced.

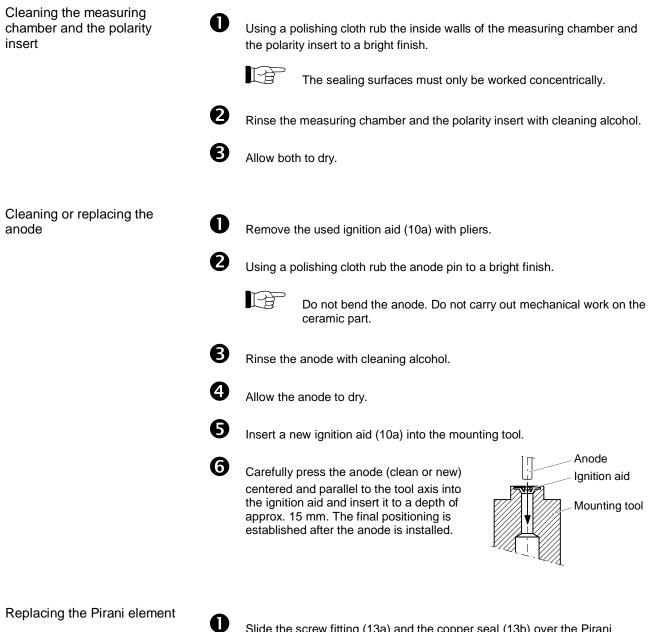
Tools / material required

- Allen wrench AF 1.5
- Allen wrench AF 3
 - Open-end wrench AF 6
- Open-end wrench AF 7
- Pliers for circlip
- Polishing cloth (400 grain) or Scotch-Brite
- Tweezers
- Cleaning alcohol
- Mounting tool for ignition aid
- Ignition aid
- Metal seal (11) for anode feedthrough
- Pirani element (13) incl. set of seals (13a, 13b)

6.3.1 Disassembling FRG-702

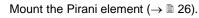


6.3.2 Cleaning FRG-702





Slide the screw fitting (13a) and the copper seal (13b) over the Pirani element (13).



6.3.3	Reassembling FRG-702	$(\rightarrow fig$	ure 🗎 24)	
		0		Pirani element (13) with the screw fitting (13a) and copper seal over it into the corresponding conic bore hole (7) of the measuring
		2	Pirani ele	ne screw fitting (13a) with your fingers while slightly pushing the ment against the mechanical stop. Then tighten the screw fitting rn with the open-end wrench.
		€		ew metal seal (11) incl. the centering ring (12) centered into the g chamber (7).
		4		insert the anode (10) with the ignition aid (10a) and extension) slid onto it into the measuring chamber.
		6	Carefully	place the pressure piece (9) on the measuring chamber.
		6		four hexagon socket screws (8) incl. lock washers (8a) and em uniformly until the mechanical stop is reached.
		7		slide the insulator (9b) onto the pressure piece (9) and lock it with gon socket set screw (9c).
		8		he ignition aid (10a) by pushing the mounting tool over the anode he mechanical stop is reached.
		0		particles in the measuring chamber with dry nitrogen (be careful to neasuring chamber with the flange pointing downwards).
		0	Slide the stop is rea	polarity insert (6) into the measuring chamber until the mechanical ached.
		1	Place the	circlip (5) snugly fitting on the polarity insert.
				Visually check that the anode pin is centered over the middle hole of the polarity insert (max. eccentricity = 0.5 mm).
		12		e perform a leak test (leak rate <10 ⁻⁹ mbar l/s). If necessary slightly the screw fitting (13a).
				WARNING: electric arcing
			<u>/!</u>	Helium may cause electric arcing with detrimental effects on the electronics of the product.
				Before performing any tightness tests put the product out of operation and remove the electronics unit.
		13	Mount the	e magnet unit (4) and lock it with the hexagon head screw (3).
		14		mount the electronics unit (2). (Make sure the pin of the Pirani ele- roperly plugged into the corresponding hole of the electronics unit.)
		(b)		electronics unit up to the mechanical stop and lock it with the socket set screw (1).
		16	Adjust the	e gauge (→ 🖹 18).

6.4 Troubleshooting

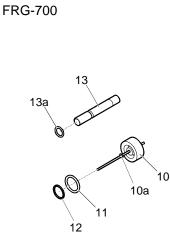
Problem	Possible cause	Remedy
Measuring signal continually < 0.5 V "Error low".	No supply voltage.	Turn on the power supply.
Measuring signal continually > 9.5 V "Error high".	Pirani measurement element defective (filament rupture).	Replace the Pirani element (FRG-700 \rightarrow \cong 22) (FRG-702 \rightarrow \cong 25).
	Electronics unit not cor- rectly mounted.	Mount the electronics unit correctly (FRG-700 \rightarrow \cong 22) (FRG-702 \rightarrow \cong 26).
The green lamp is ON and the status output indicates Pirani-only mode (mea- suring signal continually > 4.0 V)	The cold cathode dis- charge has not ignited.	Wait until the gas dis- charge ignites (in case of contamination with insu- lation layers, the cold cathode may completely fail to ignite). (Cleaning FRG-700 \rightarrow \cong 20 FRG-702 \rightarrow \cong 23).
	The FRG has only been activated with $p < 3 \times 10^{-9}$ mbar.	Slightly increase the pressure.
Measuring signal con- tinually > 5 V or display > 10 ⁻³ mbar although vacuum pressure is OK.	Pirani measurement cir- cuit not adjusted, e.g. due to severe contami- nation.	Readjust the Pirani measurement circuit $(\rightarrow 18)$. If adjustment is impossible, replace th Pirani element.
	Measurement of heavy gases.	Convert with the corresponding formula $(\rightarrow B 31)$.
	Severe outgassing in the cold cathode measuring chamber.	Clean the measuring chamber.
Measuring signal unstable.	Gauge contaminated.	Clean the gauge (FRG-700 \rightarrow \cong 20) (FRG-702 \rightarrow \cong 23).

Spare Parts

7

When ordering spare parts, always mention:

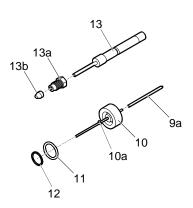
- all information on the product nameplate
- description and ordering number according to the spare parts list ٠

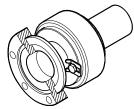


Pos.	Description	Ordering number		
	Maintenance kit, consisting of:	FRG700MAINT		
12	1× support ring			
13a	1x O-ring FPM ø3.69x1.78			
11	1x O-ring FPM ø10.82x 1.78			
10a	3× ignition aid			
	Repair kit, consisting of:	FRG700REPR		
13	1x Pirani element			
12	1x support ring			
13a	1x O-ring FPM ø3.69x1.78			
11	1x O-ring FPM ø10.82x1.78			
10a	3x ignition aid			
10	1× anode, complete			
	Set of ignition aids, comprising:	FRG700IGN		
10a	10× ignition aid			
	Mounting tool for ignition aid	FRG700IGNT		
	Measuring system			
	DN 25 ISO-KF flange FRG700MEAS2			
	DN 40 CF-F flange FRG700MEAS40			



FRG-702





Pos.	Description	Ordering number
11 12 10a	Maintenance kit, consisting of: 1× seal HN 100 (9×1.6) 1× centering ring 3× ignition aid 1× washer (not used with FRG-702)	FRG702MAINT
13 13a 13b 9a 10 10a 11 12	Repair kit, consisting of: 1× Pirani element with glass feedthrough 1× screw fitting 1× copper seal 1× anode extension piece 1× anode, complete 3× ignition aid 1× seal HN 100 (9×1.6) 1× centering ring	FRG702REPR
10a	Set of ignition aids, consisting of: 10x ignition aid	FRG700IGN
	Mounting tool for ignition aid	FRG700IGNT
	Measurement system, complete DN 25 ISO-KF flange DN 40 CF-F flange	FRG702MEAS25 FRG702MEAS40

8 Returning the Product



WARNING

WARNING: forwarding contaminated products

Contaminated products (e.g. radioactive, toxic, caustic or biological hazard) can be detrimental to health and environment.

Products returned to Agilent should preferably be free of harmful substances. Adhere to the forwarding regulations of all involved countries and forwarding companies and enclose a duly completed declaration of contamination.

Products that are not clearly declared as "free of harmful substances" are decontaminated at the expense of the customer.

Products not accompanied by a duly completed declaration of contamination are returned to the sender at his own expense.

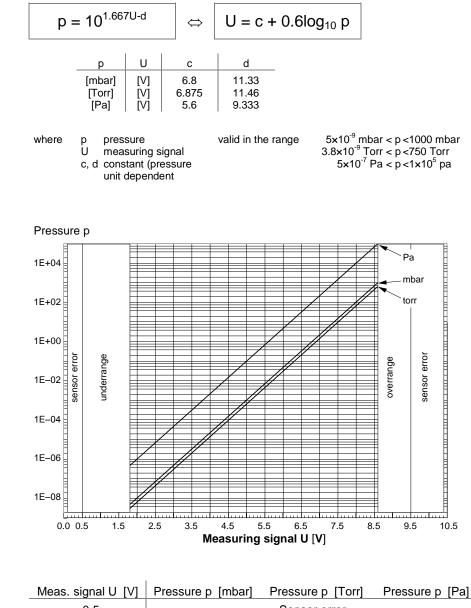
9 Disposal	
	STOP DANGER
	DANGER: contaminated parts Contaminated parts can be detrimental to health and environment. Before beginning to work, find out whether any parts are contami- nated. Adhere to the relevant regulations and take the necessary pre- cautions when handling contaminated parts.
	WARNING
	WARNING: substances detrimental to the environment
	Products or parts thereof (mechanical and electric components, opera- ting fluids etc.) can be detrimental to the environment.
	Dispose of such substances in accordance with the relevant local re- gulations.
Separating the components	After disassembling the product, separate its components according to the following criteria:
Contaminated components	Contaminated components (radioactive, toxic, caustic or biological hazard etc.) must be decontaminated in accordance with the relevant national regulations, separated according to their materials, and disposed of.
Other components	Such components must be separated according to their materials and recycled.

Appendix

A: Measuring Signal vs. Pressure

Conversion formulae

Conversion curves



vieas. signal 0 [v]	Pressure p [mbar]	Pressure p [100]	Pressure p [Pa]
<0.5		Sensor error	
0.5 1.82		Underrange	
1.82	5.0×10 ⁻⁹	3.8×10⁻ ⁹	5.0×10 ⁻⁷
2.0 2.6 3.2	1.0×10 ⁻⁸ 1.0×10 ⁻⁷ 1.0×10 ⁻⁶	7.5×10 ⁻⁹ 7.5×10 ⁻⁸ 7.5×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁻⁶ 1.0×10 ⁻⁵ 1.0×10 ⁻⁴
3.8 4.4 5.0	1.0×10 ⁻⁵ 1.0×10 ⁻⁴ 1.0×10 ⁻³	7.5×10 ⁻⁶ 7.5×10 ⁻⁵ 7.5×10 ⁻⁴	1.0×10 ⁻³ 1.0×10 ⁻² 0.1
5.6 6.2 6.8	1.0×10 ⁻² 0.1 1.0	7.5×10 ⁻³ 7.5×10 ⁻⁴ 0.75	1.0 10 100
7.4 8.0 8.6	10 100 1000	7.5 75 750	1000 1.0×10 ⁴ 1.0×10 ⁵
8.6 9.5		Overrange	
9.5 10.5	Sense	or error (Pirani defect	ive)

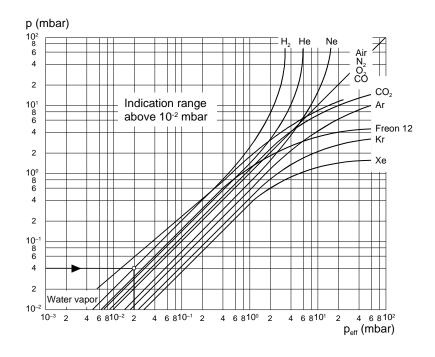
Conversion table

30

B: Gas Type Dependence

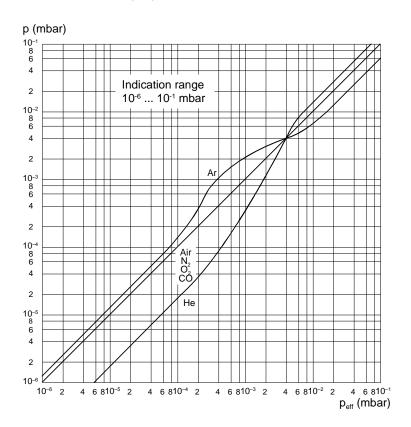
Indication range above 10^{-2} mbar

Pressure indicated (gauge calibrated for air).



Indication range $10^{-6} \dots 0.1$ mbar

Pressure indicated (gauge calibrated for air).



Indication range below 10^{-5} mbar

In the range below 10^{-5} mbar, the pressure indication is linear. For gases other than air, the pressure can be determined by means of a simple conversion formula:

p _{eff} =	K x pressure	indicated
--------------------	--------------	-----------

		I
where	gas type	К
	air (O ₂ , CO, N ₂)	1.0
	Xe	0.4
	Kr	0.5
	Ar	0.8
	H ₂	2.4
	Ne	4.1
	Не	5.9

These conversion factors are average values.



A mixture of gases and vapors is often involved. In this case, accurate determination is only possible with a partial pressure measurement instrument, e.g. a quadrupole mass spectrometer.

Notes

Vacuum Products Division Instructions for returning products

Dear Customer:

 $c \in \mathcal{D}_{1}$

Please follow these instructions whenever one of our products needs to be returned.

- Complete the attached Request for Return form and send it to Agilent Technologies (see below), taking particular care to identify all products that have pumped or been exposed to any toxic or hazardous materials.
- After evaluating the information, Agilent Technologies will provide you with a Return Authorization (RA) number via email or fax, as requested.

Note: Depending on the type of return, a Purchase Order may be required at the time the Request for Return is submitted. We will quote any necessary services (evaluation, repair, special cleaning, eg).

- 3) Important steps for the shipment of returning product:
 - Remove all accessories from the core product (e.g. inlet screens, vent valves).
 - Prior to shipment, drain any oils or other liquids, purge or flush all gasses, and wipe off any excess residue.
 - If ordering an Advance Exchange product, <u>please use the packaging from the Advance Exchange to return the defective</u> product.
 - Seal the product in a plastic bag, and package product carefully to avoid damage in transit. You are responsible for loss or damage in transit.
 - Agilent Technologies is not responsible for returning customer provided packaging or containers.
 - Clearly label package with RA number. Using the shipping label provided will ensure the proper address and RA number are on the package. Packages shipped to Agilent without a RA clearly written on the outside cannot be accepted and will be returned.
- Return only products for which the RA was issued.
- Product being returned under a RA must be received within 15 business days.
- 6) Ship to the location specified on the printable label, which will be sent, along with the RA number, as soon as we have received all of the required information. Customer is responsible for freight charges on returning product.
- 7) Return shipments must comply with all applicable Shipping Regulations (IATA, DOT, etc.) and carrier requirements.

RETURN THE COMPLETED REQUEST FOR RETURN FORM TO YOUR NEAREST LOCATION:

EUROPE:	NORTH AMERICA:	PACIFIC RIM:
Fax: 00 39 011 9979 330		
Fax Free: 00 800 345 345 00	Fax: 1 781 860 9252	please visit our website for individual
Toll Free: 00 800 234 234 00	Toll Free: 800 882 7426, Option 3	office information
vpt-customercare@agilent.com	vpl-ra@agilent.com	http://www.agilent.com

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🔆 Agilent Technologies

Vacuum Products Division Request for Return Form (Health and Safety Certification)

Date:

Please read important policy information on Page 3 that applies to all returns.

1) CUSTOMER INFORMATION

Company Name:	Contact Name:
Tel: Email:	Fax:
Customer Ship To:	Customer Bill To:
Europe only: VAT reg. Number:	USA/Canada only: Taxable Non-taxable

2) PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Product Description	Agilent P/N	Agilent S/N	Original Purchasing Reference

3) TYPE OF RETURN (Choose one from each row and supply Purchase Order if requesting a billable service)

3A.		Non-Billable		Billable		Þ	New PO #	hard	COPY	y must be	submitted	with	this fi	orm):	
-----	--	--------------	--	----------	--	---	----------	------	------	-----------	-----------	------	---------	-------	--

3B.	Exchange	Repair	Upgrade	Consignment/Demo	Calibration	Evaluation	Return for Credit
-----	----------	--------	---------	------------------	-------------	------------	-------------------

4) HEALTH and SAFETY CERTIFICATION

	ILOGIES CANNOT ACCEPT ANY PRODUCTS CONTAMINATED WITH BIOLOGICAL OR EXP ATERIAL, OR MERCURY AT ITS FACILITY.	LOSIVE HAZARDS,						
Call Agilent Techn	nologies to discuss alternatives if this requirement presents a problem.							
	ted above (check one): AS NOT pumped or been exposed to any toxic or hazardous materials. OR AS pumped or been exposed to the following toxic or hazardous materials. If this box is ch formation must also be filled out. Check boxes for all materials to which product(s) pumpe	-						
	Corrosive Reactive Flammable Explosive Biological	Radioactive						
	List all toxic/hazardous materials. Include product name, chemical name, and chemical symbol or formula:							
costs incurred to ensure	re the safe handling of the product, and is lieble for any harm or injury to Agilent employees as well as to any this azardous materials present in the product.							
Print Name:	Authorized Signature: Date:							
5) FAILURE INFORM	NATION:							
Failure Mode (REQ)	DUIRED FIELD. See next page for suggestions of failure terms):							
Detailed Descriptio	on of Malfunction: (Please provide the error message)							
Application (system	m and model):							
<u> </u>								
I I understand and a	agree to the terms of Section 6, Page 3/3.							

Print Name: Authorized Signature:

Agilent Technologies

Vacuum Products Division Request for Return Form (Health and Safety Certification)

Please use these Failure Mode to describe the concern about the product on Page 2.

	TURBO PUN	PS and			шка	
APPARENT DEFECT/MALFUNCTION			POSITION		PARAMETERS	
- Does not start	- Noise	- Vert	lical		Power:	Rotational Speed:
- Does not spin freely	- Vibrations	-Hori	zontal		Current:	Inlet Pressure:
- Does not reach full speed	-Loak	-Upsi	de do	wn	Temp 1:	Foreline Pressure:
- Mochanical Contact	 Overtemperature 	-Othe			Temp 2:	Purge flow:
 Cooling defective 	Clogging				OPERATING TIM	E:
ION	PUMPS/CONTROLLERS				VALVES/CO	MPONENTS
- Bad feedthrough	- Poor vacuum			- Main sea	lleak	- Bellows leak
- Vacuum leak	- High voltage problem	- High voltage problem		- Solenoid failure		- Damaged flange
 Error code on display 	- Other			- Damaged	sealing area	-Other
	LEAK DETECTORS				INSTRU	MENTS
 Cannot calibrate 	-No zero/high backround			- Gauge tu	be not working	- Display problem
- Vacuum system unstable	- Cannot reach test mode			- Communi	ication failure	- Degas not working
- Failed to start	- Other			- Error code on display		- Other
SCROLL AND ROTARY	VANE PUMPS				IFFUSION PUMPS	8 .
 Pump doesn't start 	 Noisy pump (describe) 	- Heater		- Heater fa	lure	Electrical problem
 Doesn't reach vacuum 	 Over temperature 			- Doesn't r	each vacuum	 Cooling coil damage
- Pump seized	- Other	- Vacuum			eak	- Other

TURBO PUMPS and TURBO CONTROLLERS

Section 6) ADDITIONAL TERMS

Please read the terms and conditions below as they apply to all returns and are in addition to the Agilent Technologies Vacuum Product Division – Products and Services Terms of Sale.

- Customer is responsible for the freight charges for the returning product. Return shipments must comply with all
 applicable Shipping Regulations (IATA, DOT, etc.) and carrier requirements.
- Customers receiving an Advance Exchange product agree to return the defective, rebuildable part to Agilent Technologies within 15 business days. <u>Failure to do so, or returning a non-rebuildable part (crashed)</u>, will result in an invoice for the <u>non-returned/non-rebuildable part</u>.
- Returns for credit toward the purchase of new or refurbished Products are subject to prior Agilent approval and may incur a restocking fee. Please reference the original purchase order number.
- Units returned for evaluation will be evaluated, and a quote for repair will be issued. If you choose to have the unit repaired, the cost of the evaluation will be deducted from the final repair pricing. A Purchase Order for the final repair price should be issued within 3 weeks of quotation date. Units without a Purchase Order for repair will be returned to the customer, and the evaluation fee will be invoiced.
- A Special Cleaning fee will apply to all exposed products per Section 4 of this document.
- If requesting a calibration service, units must be functionally capable of being calibrated.

Service & Support

North America Agilent Technologies 121 Hartwell Avenue Lexington, MA 02421 USA Tel.: +1 781 861 7200 Toll-Free: +1 800 882 7426 Fax: +1 781 860 5437 vpl-customerservice@agilent.com

Benelux

Agilent Technologies Netherlands B.V. Herculesweg 8 4338 PL Middelburg The Netherlands Tel: +31 118 671570 Fax: +31 118 671569 Toll free: 00 800 234 234 00

China

Agilent Technologies (China) Co.Ltd No.3, Wang Jing Bei Lu, Chao Yang District, Beijing, 100102 China Tel.: +86 (10) 6439 7888 Fax: +86 (10) 6439 1318 Toll-Free: 800 820 8266 vpc-customerservice@agilent.com

France

Agilent Technologies France 7 avenue des Tropiques Z.A. de Courtaboeuf – B.P. 12 91941 Les Ulis cedex France Tel.: +33 (0) 1 69 86 38 84 Fax: +33 (0) 1 69 86 29 88 Toll free: 00 800 234 234 00 vpf.sales@agilent.com

Germany & Austria Agilent Technologies Lyoner Str. 20 60 528 Frankfurt am Main Germany Tel.: +49 69 6773 43 2230 Fax: +49 69 6773 43 2250 Toll free: 00 800 234 234 00 India

Agilent Technologies India Pvt. Ltd. G01. Prime corporate Park, 230/231, Sahar Road, Opp. Blue Dart Centre, Andheri (East), Mumbai – 400 099 India Tel: +91 22 30648287/8200 Fax: +91 22 30648250 Toll Free: 1800 113037 cag_india@agilent.com

Italy

Agilent Technologies Italia S.p.A. via F.lli Varian 54 10040 Leini, (Torino) Italy Tel.: +39 011 997 9111 Fax: +39 011 997 9350 Toll-Free: 00 800 234 234 00 vpt.sales@agilent.com vpt-customerservice@agilent.com

Japan

Agient Technologies Japan, Ltd. 8th Floor Sumitomo Shibaura Building 4-16-36 Shibaura Minato-ku Tokyo 108-0023 Japan Tel.: +81 3 5232 1253 Toll-Free: 0120 655 040 Fax: +81 3 5232 1710 vpj-customerservice@agilent.com

Korea

Agilent Technologies Korea Ltd. Shinsa 2nd Bldg, 2F 966-5 Daechi-dong Kangnam-gu, Seoul Korea 135-280 Tel.: +82 2 3452 2455 Toll-Free: 080 222 2452 Fax: +82 2 3452 2451 vpk-customerservice@agilent.com

Singapore Agilent Technologies Singapore Pte Ltd No.1 Yishun Avenue 7 Singapore 768923 Tel: +65 6215 8045 Fax : +65 6754 0574 Toll-Free: 1 800 2762622 vps-customerservice@agilent.com South East Asia Agilent Technologies Sales Sdn Bhd Unit 201, Level 2 uptown 2, 2 Jalan SS21/37, Damansara Uptown 47400 Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia Tel : +603 7712 6106 Fax: +603 6733 8121 Toll-Free: 1 800 880 805 vps-customerservice@agilent.com

Taiwan

Agilent Technologies Taiwan Limited 20 Kao-Shuang Rd., Pin-Chen City, 324 Taoyuan Hsien, Taiwan, R.O.C. Tel. +886 34959281 Toll Free: 0800 051 342 vpw-customerservice@agilent.com

UK & Ireland Agilent Technologies UKLtd 6 Mead Road Oxford Industrial Park Yarnton, Oxford OX5 1QU UK Tel.: +44 (0) 1865 291570 Fax: +44 (0) 1865 291571 Toll free: 00 800 234 234 00 vpt-customerservice@agilent.com

Learn more: www.agilent.com/chem/vacuum

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