# **Turbomolecular Drag Pumps** With Electronic Drive Unit TC 600



# TMH 071 P TMU 071 P



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**Please note:** Current operating instructions are available via www.pfeiffer-vacuum.de under "Infoservice".

## 1. Safety Instructions

Read and follow all instructions in this manual. Inform yourself regarding:

- Hazards which can be caused by the pump;
- Hazards which can be caused by your system.
- Hazards which can be caused by the media being pumped.
- Real Avoid exposing any part of the body to vacuum.
- Solution regulations.
- Regularly check that all accident prevention measures are being complied with.
- Do not operate the turbopump with open high vacuum flange.
- Do not carry out any unauthorised conversions or alterations to the turbopump with TC 600.
- When returning the turbopump observe the shipping instructions.
- ISE at least 4 bracket screws to connect the high vacuum flange (ISO-flange).
- The turbopump must be anchored in accordance with the installation instructions.
- IF Do not disconnect the plug between the TC 600 and accessory components during operations.
- Disconnect the voltage supply to the TC 600 before opening the turbopump.
- IF When working on the turbopump, the high vacuum flange should only be opened once the rotor is at rest.
- IN When using sealing gas, the pressure in the hose connection should be limited to 2 bar via the overpressure valve.
- 🖙 If a heater is in use temperatures of up to 120 °C can be present in the area of the high vacuum flange. Take care to avoid burns !
- During operations, temperatures of up to 65 °C can arise in the lower part of the turbopump. Take care to avoid burns!
- Keep leads and cables well away from hot surfaces ( > 70 °C).
- rs Operate the turbopump with TC 600 only in conjunction with the relevant power unit (accessory).
- real The unit has been accredited protection class IP 30. When the unit is operated in environments which require other protection classes, the necessary measures must be taken. Protection class IP 54 is afforded by retro-fitting a cover plate (Accessory) to the TC 600.
- The mains connection must be subject to a safe connection to the PE (protection class 1).
- If the turbopump and the TC 600 are operated independently of each other (only permissible with the agreement of the manufacturer) the turbopump must be connected to the PE.
- real The turbopump and the TC 600 must only be disconnected from each other when the turbopump is completely at rest and the TC 600 has been disconnected from the power supply.
- The cause of any operating voltage leakage to earth (red LED flashes) must be eliminated to avoid the danger of an electric shock.

### 1.1. For Your Orientation

#### Instruction in the text

→ Working instruction: here, you have to do something.

#### Symbols used

The following symbols are used throughout in all illustrations.

- High vacuum flange
- Fore-vacuum flange
- Venting connection
- Cooling water connection
- Air cooling
- **Ø** Electric connection
- Sealing gas connection

#### Abbreviations used

- DCU = Display and operating unit
- TC = Electronic drive unit, turbopump
- TPS = Power unit

#### **Position numbers**

The same pump and accessory parts have the same position numbers in all illustrations.

### 1.2. Pictogram Definitions



Warning, danger of burns from touching hot parts.



Warning, danger of personal injury.

CAUTION

Caution, danger of damage to the pump or to the system.



Warning, danger of injury from rotating parts.





Please note, attention to particulary important information on the product, handling the product or to a

particular part of the documentation.

## 2. Understanding The Pumps TMH 071 P/TMU 071 P

### 2.1. Main Features

Turbopumps TMH 071 P/TMU 071 P with the TC 600 form a complete unit. Voltage is supplied by the power unit (see "Accessories").



On delivery, the pumps have been set up for operations in remote mode. Remote plug 8d should therefore be disconnected if operations with the DCU are required.



#### Cooling

- Enhanced convection cooling with cooling unit (accessory),
- air cooling (accessory) or
- water cooling (accessory).

Integrated protective measures against excess temperatures: The Electronic Drive Unit TC 600 reduces the rotor rotation speed.

#### Bearings

High vacuum side: Wear free permanent magnetic bearing. Fore-vacuum side: Oil circulatory lubricated ball bearing with ceramic balls.

### **Proper Use**

- The Turbomolecular Pumps TMH 071 P/TMU 071 P may only be used for the purpose of generating vacuum.
- The turbopumps may only be used to pump those media against which they are chemically resistant. For other media the operator is required to qualify the pumps for the processes involved.

- If the process produces dust, the maintenance intervals must be specified accordingly and sealing gas must be used.
- The turbopump must be connected to a backing pump in accordance with Section 3.3.
- Only Pfeiffer Vacuum power units may be used to operate the

TC 600. The use of other power units requires the prior agreement of the manufacturer and equalization with the valid specification.

 The pumps may only be operated providing the ambient conditions in compliance with Protection Type IP 30 are observed.

### Improper Use

The following is regarded, inter alia, as improper:

- The pumping of explosive or corrosive gases.
- Operating the pumps in areas where there is a danger of explosion.
- The pumping of gases and vapours which attack the materials of the pumps.
- The pumping of corrosive gases without sealing gas.
- The pumping of condensating vapours.
   Operations involving impermissibly high levels of gas loads.
- Operations with improper gas modes.
- Operations involving too high levels of heat radiation power (see Section 9. "Technical Data").
- Operations without the use of cooling equipment.
- Operating the pump in environments which require a protection class superior to IP 30.
- The use of other power units or accessories which are not named in this manual or which have not been agreed by the manufacturer.
- The connection to power units with earthing of a direct voltage pole.

Improper use will cause all claims for liability and guarantees to be forfeited.

### 2.2. Differences Between The Pump Types

Feature	TMH 071 P	TMU 071 P
High vacuum flange	ISO-KF/ISO-K	CF-F
High vacuum seal	Elastomer	Metal
Attainable final pressure	< 1 · 10 <sup>-7</sup> mbar (without baking-out)	< 5 · 10 <sup>-10</sup> mbar (with baking-out)

#### Abbreviations on the type of the pump

Suffix "P": Purge gas connection for the prevention of the ingress of aggressive gases into the motor and bearing arena.

## 3. Installation

### 3.1. Preparations For Installation



Do not carry out any unauthorised conversions or alterations to the turbopump.

The operator must ensure that the TC 600 is integrated into an emergency safety circuit. The supply voltage of the TC 600 must be interrupted when releasing the emergency safety condition. For special requirements please contact Pfeiffer Vacuum.

- The maximum permissible rotor temperature of the pump is 80 °C. If the vacuum chamber or parts in the vacuum chamber are heated must be fitted if necessary, suitable shielding in the vacuum chamber before the turbopump (constructional suggestions available on request).
- The temperature of the high vacuum flange may not exeed 120 °C.
- Only remove the blank flange from the high and fore-vacuum side immediately before connection.
- On Turbopumps TMH 071 P/TMU 071 P the lubricant reservoir is already fitted and filled.
- Where magnetic fields of > 3 mT are involved suitable shielding must be provided (available on request).
- If the pump is baked out, the heating sleeve and the body of the pump must be insulated to prevent burns from accidental contact.
- In the event of a sudden standstill of the rotor, torques of up to 330 Nm can arise and these must be taken up by the turbopump and frame. Pumps must be anchored as follows:
  - ISO flange with 4 bracket screws, or
  - CF flange with the complete set of M8 screws, or
  - Underside of the pump with 4 screws M5, screws quality 8.8.
- Either air or water cooling is necessary for operating the pump. Where operations with convection cooling are involved, a cooling unit must be used (please see "Accessories")

### 3.2. Installing The Pump, Connecting The High Vacuum Side



The utmost cleanliness must be observed when fitting all high vacuum parts. Unclean components prolong the pumping time.

#### Using the splinter shield

The use of a splinter shield in the high vacuum flange protects the turbopump against foreign bodies coming from the vacuum chamber but does reduce the volume flow rate of the pump by approximately 15%.

For fitting splinter shields please refer to "Fitting the splinter shield".

The high vacuum side can be flanged onto the the vacuum chamber directly or via a Pfeiffer Vacuum bellows or a vibration compensator (see "Accessories").

#### **Connecting via a bellows**

If the high vacuum side is to be flanged via a bellows, the turbopump must be secured for example via the holes on the underside of the turbopump must be secured for example via the holes on the underside of the pump. The fastening must be able to withstand the torque referred to in Section 3.1.

#### **Connecting via a Pfeiffer Vacuum vibration compensator**

Where a Pfeiffer Vacuum vibration compensator is in use, a freely

suspended turbopump can be flanged onto the vacuum chamber. Additional fastening is unnecessary.



The maximum permissible temperature at the vibration compensator is 100 °C.

#### **Directly flanging the pump**

The turbopump can be flanged onto the vacuum chamber vertically (0°) up to an angle of 90° maximum.



The fore-vacuum flange must always point downwards.





The maximum loading capacity of the high vacuum flange is 200 N (equivalent to 20 kg). Assymetric loading on the high vacuum flange must be avoided.

With horizontal pump installation and oil-sealed backing pumps (e.g. rotary vane pumps) the fore-vacuum flange of the turbopump must be aligned vertically downwards (maximum deviation  $\pm 20^{\circ}$ ), otherwise the turbopump could become dirty.





No forces from the piping system must be allowed to act on the pump where turbopumps are anchored.

Suspend or support all pipes to the pump.

### Fitting The Splinter Shield

Insert the splinter shield in the high vacuum flange in such a way that the corrugation of the strainer points outwards.

#### **DN 63**

- Bend the clamping lugs slightly outwards so that subsequently the splinter shield is seated firmly in the high vacuum flange (to avoid noise).
- Insert the splinter shield in the high vacuum flange while pressing the clamping lugs slightly inwards.
- ➡ Press the outer ring of the splinter shield up to the limit stop point in the high vacuum flange.

#### **DN 40**

➡ Insert the splinter shield up to the limit stop point in the high vacuum flange (bend not the clamping lugs outwards).



### 3.3. Connecting The Fore-Vacuum Side

Backing pump:	Vacuum pressure $\leq$ 10 mbar; with
	enhanced convection cooling < 0.1 mbar.
Recommendation:	Oil-Free Diaphragm Pump or Rotary
	Vane Vacuum Pumps from the Pfeiffer
Vacuum	
	range (note installation position,

turbopump, see Section 3.2.).

#### **Connecting the backing pump**

All connections of the fore-vacuum line: with the usual small flange components or hose screw connections.



Be sure to conduct away the exhaust gases from the backing pump. Do not reduce the free cross section of the fore-vacuum flange with following components.



The exhausted process gases and vapours can represent a health hazard and can also be environmentally damaging.

Comply with all the gas manufacture's safety instructions.

- With rigid pipe connections: fit a bellows in the connecting line to reduce vibration.
- →The electrical connection of the backing pump is made via a relay box whose control line is connected to "FV PUMP" on the TC 600.

Please refer to Operating Instructions PT 0030 BN for details on the relay box, backing pump and its installation.

### 3.4. Connecting The Cooling Unit

Turbopumps TMH 071 P/TMU 071 P can optionally be provided with enhanced convection cooling, air cooling or water cooling.

The turbopumps must be operated with air or water cooling where the fore-vacuum pressure is increased (> 0.1 mbar) and/or operations with gas loads.

#### Use and installation:

- For water cooling please refer to Operating Instructions PM 800 546 BN.
- For air cooling please refer to Operating Instructions PM 800 543 BN.
- Permissible installation positions for the cooling unit where convection cooling is involved please see Section 9.1. "Dimensions Diagram".

### 3.5. Connecting The Venting Valve

The Venting Valve TVF 005 provides automatic venting in the event of a power failure and switching off.

#### Fitting the venting valve

- Unscrew the venting screw from the venting connection of the turbopump.
- Screw in venting valve 42 with seal (USIT ring) on hexagonal SW 14.

#### **Electrical connection**

Plug control lead 42a into the connection "VENT" of the TC 600 (8) on the turbopump.

The venting mode of the venting valve is selected via the DCU or Serial Interface RS 485.





The maximum pressure at the venting valve is 1.5 bar absolute.

## 3.6. Connecting The Casing Heating Unit

The attainment of final pressures is accelerated when turbopumps and vacuum chambers are baked out. The heating duration is dependent on the degree of dirt and on the required final pressure level. The heating duration should be at least 4 hours.



Where casing heating is involved the turbopump must be water cooled.



High temperatures are generated when the turbopump is baked out. There is a danger of burns resulting from touching hot parts, even after the casing heating has been switched off. Ideally, the heating sleeve.and the pump casing should be insulated during installation. Do not touch the heating sleeve and the pump casing during the baking out process.

Please refer to Operating Instructions PM 800 542 BN for details on the casing heating unit and its installation.

### 3.7. Connecting The Sealing Gas Valve

To protect the pump, particularly where corrosive or dust producing processes are involved, it is necessary to use sealing gas.

Connection is made via the sealing gas valve (please see "Accessories").



Please refer to Operating Instructions PM 800 229 BN for details on installing the sealing gas valve and adjusting the sealing gas flow.

Please refer to Operating Instructions PM 800 507 BN for details on Venting Valve TVF 005.

### 3.8. Connecting The Electronic Drive Unit TC 600



The turbopump and the Electronic Drive Unit TC 600 are connected and together form a single unit.

Connecting cable 8a has to be ordered separately (see "Accessories").

- Unscrew screw with tooth lock 8c from the TC 600 (above the connection X4).
- Plug the plug X4 on connecting cable 8a into the connection X4 on the TC 600 and screw in screw 8b.
- Secure plug X4 on the TC 600 with a screw and tooth lock 8c.
- Connect plug X2 on connecting cable 8a with power unit TPS 100/DCU 100 ("Accessories") on connection X2.
- Using screws and toothlock 8c (two pieces, included with the cable consigment) secure plug X2 to power unit 105.



Once operations voltage has been supplied, the TC 600 performs a self test on the supply voltage. The supply voltage for Turbomolecular Pumps TMH 071 P/TMU 071 P is 24 VDC ±5% in accordance with EN 60 742.

If the turbopump is being operated with the Operations And Display Unit DCU 001/100, remote plug 8d should be disconnected. Connection should be carried out in accordance with Operating Instructions PM 800 477 BN.

### 3.9. Installing The Power Unit



Voltage may only be supplied with the Pfeiffer Vacuum power units (Accessory). The use of otherpower units requires the prior agreement of the manufacturer and equalization with the valid specification (power unit specifications availa-ble on request).

Please refer to Operating Instructions PM 800 521 BN for details on Power Unit TPS 100.



### 3.10. Connecting The Remote Control Unit

Remote control options for various functions are provided with the connection "REMOTE" on the TC 600 via the 15-pole D-Sub-Connector. Shielded cable must be used. Shielding is on the plug side of the TC 600 connected to the TC casing.

The inputs 2-6 are activated by connecting them to the + 24 V on pin 1 (active high) (please see 3.12. "Connection Diagram").

#### Pin occupancy and remote plug functions

(please see following table)



When connecting supply voltage, the turbopump is started.

On delivery: Din 1. Din 2. Din 2 and Din 4 are heid

Pin 1, Pin 2, Pin 3 and Pin 4 are bridged in the mating plug.



Pin occupancy and remote plug functions			
Pin nr.	Input open (low)	Input closed (high) on + 24V (pin 1)	
1	+24 V		
2	venting blocked (see Section 3.5.)	venting released (see Section 3.5.)	
3	motor, turbopump off	motor, turbopump on: the turbopump is driven, current flows through the motor coils	
4	pumping station off	pumping station on: the turbopump is driven, backing pump is started via the relay box	
5	heating off	heating on: the heating is switched on once the rotation speed switchpoint is attained and off when the rotation speed switchpoint is unattained	
5		reset: by supplying a pulse (T < 2s) with an amplitude of 24V a malfunction acknowledgement can be processed	
6	standby off	standby on: pump is accelerated to 66% of its nominal rotation speed	
7	rotation speed setting mode off	the rotation speed can be changed by feeding a PWM signal to this pin or via Serial Interface RS 485 (see Section 4.7. "Rotation Speed Setting Mode")	
8	Output (low) rotation speed switchpoint not attained	<b>Output (high)</b> rotation speed switchpoint attained; output can be loaded with 24 V/50 mA	
9	Output (low) Collective malfunction message	Output (high) malfunction-free operations; output can be loaded with 24 V/50 mA	
10	Mass (ground)		
11	Contact Output 1: Switchpoint attained	contact <sup>1)</sup> between pin 11 and pin 12 closed	
12	Contact Output 1: Switchpoint attained	if the turbopump is above the switchpoint	
13	Contact Output 2: Collective malfunction message	contact <sup>1)</sup> between pin 13 and pin 14 open in the event of a collective malfunction	
14	Contact Output 2: Collective malfunction message		
15	Analog output	rotation speed proportional output voltage 0 - 10 VDC = 0 - 100 % * fend/load R $\geq$ 10 k $\Omega$	

### 3.11. Connecting The Serial Interface RS 485

An external operating component (DCU 001/DCU 100) or an external computer can be connected via the connection "RS 485" on the TC 600 with the use of a shielded 8 pole modular connecting cable contained with the delivery.



The serial interface is galvanically and safely separated from the maximum supply voltage from the TC 600.

### Connection

Designation	Value
Serial interface type:	RS 485
Baud rate:	9600 Baud
Data file word length:	8 bit
Parity:	no parity
Start bits:	1
Stop bits:	1.2

The electrical connections in the TC 600 are optically decoupled.



a level converter (please see "Accessories").

PLEASE NOTE

**Connecting The RS 485** 

#### Connection to a fixed bus system

- ➡ Connect all units with D+ (pin 5 / RS 485) and D- (pin 7 / RS 485) to the bus.
- ➡ The bus must be closed at both ends.

The connections should be made in accordance with the specification of the Serial Interface RS 485.



All units connected to the bus must have differing serial interface addresses (parameter 797).

The group address of the TC 600 is 960.



Only SELV may be connected to the Serial Interface RS 485.

All switched on remote functions have priority over the serial interface functions.



Please refer to Operating Instructions PM 800 488 BN for detailed operating procedures and electrical data in respect of the Serial Interface RS 485.

Profibus DP Gateway TIC 250 is available (accessory) for connecting an Electronic Drive Unit TC 600 to a Profibus DP. Please refer to the respective Operating Instructins PM 800 599 BN for detailed information on the operation of the TIC 250.

### 3.12. Connections Diagram



#### **Operations** 4.

### 4.1. Before Switching On

Sections 4.1. to 4.3. refer only to operating the pump in its condition on delivery, without the DCU operating unit. The bridges "venting release", "motor, TMP ON" and "pumping station ON" are fitted in the remote control plug.



Turbopump rotors rotate at high speed. When the high vacuum flange is open there is a danger of injury and of damage to the pump caused by objects falling into the pump. Therefore never operate the pump with open high vacuum flange.

- ➡ With water cooling: Open cooling water supply and check flow.
- Plug connecting cable 8a ("Accessory") into the TC 600 and connect with Power Unit TPS 100 on X2 (please see Section 3.8.).

#### Please note:

The following pre-settings have been programmed:

- Running up time 8 min
- Rotation speed switchpoint 80% 50%
- Automatic venting

These settings can only be altered via Serial Interface RS 485 (DCU or PC); please refer to the respective operating instructions.

### 4.2. Switching ON

- Switch on the turbopump with switch S1 on the power unit.
- With air cooling the cooling fan is also switched on via Electronic Drive Unit TC 600.
- Once the self test has been successfully completed on the TC 600 (duration approximately 10 seconds), both the turbopump and the backing pump (if connected) begin operating.





Take care when pumping hazardous gases and observe the safety precautions of the gas manufacturer.

### 4.3. Switching OFF And Venting

Before coming to rest after switching off, the turbopump must be vented in order to prevent contamination.

- ➡ Close the fore-vacuum.
- Switch off the turbopump with switch S1 on the power unit.
- ➡ Venting

There are three possibilities to vent turbopump:

Manual venting

Open the venting screw (on delivery, screwed in) on the venting connection about one turn.

- Venting with the Venting Valve TVF 005 (accessories) Venting release via the remote control (please see Section 4.7.) or via the serial interface which is selectable via DCU or interface (see Operating Instructions, "Pumping Operations With The DCU", PM 800 547 BN).
- Venting in two stages when the vacuum chamber should be vented as quickly as possible. First stage: venting with a pressure increase rate of 15 mbar/s for 20 seconds.

Second stage: venting with an optionally large venting valve.

The valve cross-section for a venting rate of 15 mbar/s must be compatible with the size of the vacuum chamber. Where small vacuum chambers are involved, the Pfeiffer Vacuum Venting Valve TVF 005 can be used for first stage venting.

➡ Shut off water supply (if installed).

### 4.4. Operations With The DCU 001/DCU 100

Operations with the DCU 001 or DCU 100 should be carried out in accordance with the relevant Operating Instructions PM 800 477 BN (DCU description) and

PM 800 547 BN (operating the pump with the DCU).



Where operations with the DCU are involved, the remote plug 8d on the TC 600 (please refer to Section 2.1.) should be disconnected.

### 4.5. Gas Type Dependent Operations



Water cooling is required if the pumps are to be operated with gas load.

Where high level gas loads and rotation speeds are involved, the resulting friction subjects the rotor to the effect of great heat. To avoid over-heating, a power rotation speed characteristic line is implemented in the TC 600; this ensures that where maximum gas loads are involved, the pump will operate at any rotation speed without the danger of damage arising.

The maximum power is dependent on the type of gas. Two characteristic lines are available for any type of gas in order to fully exploit the power potential of the pump:

- "Gas-Mode 0" for gases with molecular mass  $\geq$  40 as, for example, Argon;
- "Gas-Mode 1" for all lighter gases.

Works setting: "Gas-Mode 0"

➡ Set the applicable gas mode on the TC 600 via the DCU (please refer to Operating Instructions "Pumping operations with The DCU" PM 800 547 BN).



Pumping gases with molecular mass  $\geq$  40 with the incorrect gas mode can cause damage to the pump.

For the vertex of the power characteristic line please refer to Section 9. Technical Data.

Maximum power is applied when the pump starts in order to limit the time required. Once the set rotation speed is attained, switching to the selected power characteristic line is automatic.

If the gas dependent maximum power is exceeded, the rotation speed is reduced until equilibrium between the permissible power and gas friction is attained. The power limitation serves to protect the pump against thermal overloading. In order to avoid rotation speed fluctuations it is recommended to set, in rotation speed setting mode, the equilibrium frequency or a somewhat lower frequency.



There can be types of pump whereby there is no differentiation between the two "gas modes" settings.



### 4.6. Shutting Down For Longer Periods



If aggressive or hazardous gases are pumped there is a danger of personal injury resulting from coming into contact with process gases. Before removing a turbopump from the system, first:

- Vent the turbopump with a neutral gas or dry air.
- Ensure that there is no residual process gas in the system nor in the feeder lines.

If the turbopump is to be shut down for more than a year:

- Remove turbopump from the system.
- → Change the lubricant reservoir (see Section 7.1.).



Lubricant TL 011 should not be used when there have been no operations for **2 years**.

- ➡ Close the high vacuum flange and evacuate the turbopump via the fore-vacuum flange.
- Vent turbopump via the venting connection with nitrogen or dry air.
- Close fore-vacuum and venting connection by blank flanging.
- ➡ Place the pump vertically on its rubber feet.
- In rooms with moist or aggressive atmospheres, the turbopump must be air-sealed in a plastic bag together with a bag of dessicant, e.g silicagel.



If the pump has been shut down for **3 years**, the bearing must be changed (please contact Pfeiffer Vacuum Service).

### 4.7. Operations With The Remote Control Unit

Remote control operations can be performed via the connection with the designation "REMOTE" on the TC 600.

For pin occupancy and remote plug functions please refer to the table in Section 3.10..

Inputs 2 - 6 are activated if they are connected with the 24 V on pin 1 (active high; please see Section 3.12. Connections Diagram).



#### On delivery there is a bridge between Pin 1, Pin 2, Pin 3 and Pin 4 on the TC 600 mating plug.

Once operating voltage has been supplied and on successful completion of the self-test on the TC 600, the turbopump and any possible connected backing pump is started.

### Venting Release (Optional)

#### Automatic venting:

Venting frequency	Switch off the pumping station	Mains power failure <sup>1)</sup>	
< 750 Hz (correspond to 50% of the final rotation speed)	venting valve opens for 150 ms at 4 s intervals	venting valve opens for 150 ms at 4 s intervals	
< 500 Hz	venting valve opens for 3600 s (works setting)	venting valve opens as long as sufficient energy is generated by the turbopump	

1) When mains power is restored the venting procedure is interrupted.

#### Venting blocked:

Venting does not take place.

#### Other venting modes:

Other venting modes can be selected via the DCU.

#### Motor, Turbopump

When the pumping station is switched on and once the self test has been successfully completed (duration approximately 10 seconds), the turbopump is set in operation. During operations, the turbopump can be switched on and off while the pumping station is switched on. Thereby the turbopump will not be vented.

### **Pumping Station**

Any connected pumping station components are started up (e.g. backing pump, venting valve, air cooling) and with simultaneous activation of the input "motor, turbopump" the turbopump is set in operation once the self test has been successfully completed (duration approximately 10 seconds).

### Heating/Reset

#### Heating (optional)

Once the rotation speed switchpoint is attained the heating unit is switched on; when the rotation speed switchpoint is fallen below the heating unit is switched off.

#### Reset

The heating input has two functions (please see Section 3.10., point 5 "Reset").

### Standby

The pump can be operated optionally at 66% of its nominal rotation speed (standby ON) or at its nominal rotation speed (standby OFF).

### Rotation Speed Setting Mode Via Input PWM

The supply of pulse width modulated signals (PWM) with a ground frequency of 100 Hz  $\pm$ 20% with an amplitude of maximum 24 V and a key ratio of 25-75% enables the rotation speed to be set in the range 20-100% of the nominal rotation speed.



If no signal is present the pump accelerates up to its final rotation speed.

A PWM adapter box for rotation speed setting operations for the turbopump is available as an option (please see "Accessories").

### Switching Outputs

Switching outputs 1 and 2 can be loaded with a maximum 24 V / 50 mA per output. The following functions are assigned to the switching outputs:

Switching output 1:	Active high when the rotation speed
	switchpoint is attained. The switchpoint
	for the turbopump is set at 80% of the
	nominal rotation speed. It can be used,
	for example, for a message "pump
	ready to operate".
Switching output 2:	Active low with a malfunction -

collective malfunction message.

The connection of a relay is made between pin 10 (mass) and the respective switching output pin 8 or pin 9 (see Section 3.12. Connections Diagram).

## 5. Monitoring Operations

### 5.1. Operations Display Via LED

Certain operations modes of the turbopump and the TC 600 can be ascertained via the two integrated LEDs located on the front panel of the TC 600.

The following operations modes are displayed:

LED		Cause
I	4	
green	red	
Glows		<ul> <li>Power unit OK</li> <li>Function "pumping stati on ON" carried out</li> </ul>
Flashes short (1/12s active)		<ul><li>Power unit OK</li><li>Pumping station OFF</li></ul>
Blinks (1/2s active)		<ul> <li>Mains power supply failure</li> </ul>
	Glows	<ul> <li>Collective malfunction (for example, run-up time error, over-temperature, turbopump or TC 600)</li> <li>Switching output 2 active (low)</li> </ul>
	Blinks (1/2s active)	<ul> <li>Warning</li> <li>(e.g. supply voltage short circuit to earth, mains</li> <li>power failure)</li> </ul>

### 5.2. Turbopump Temperature Management

Where impermissible motor temperatures are involved or the temperature of the casing is too high, the motor current is reduced.

This can lead to dipping below the set rotation speed switchpoint and results in the turbomolecular pump being switched off.

LED on the TC 600 glows red: Collective malfunction.



Differentiated malfunction and warning signals are only possible with the use of the DCU.

## 6. What To Do In Case Of Breakdowns?

Problem Possible Causes		Remedy		
Pump doesn't start; None of the integrated LEDs glow on the TC 600	<ul> <li>Power supply interrupted</li> <li>Incorrect operations voltage supplied</li> <li>Pins 1-3 and 1-4 on the remote plug not connected</li> <li>No supply of operations voltage</li> <li>Defect TC 600</li> <li>Reduction in the voltage in the cable</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check fuse in the power pack unit</li> <li>Check plug contacts on the mains power unit</li> <li>Check power unit feeder line</li> <li>Check voltage on the power unit (24 V DC) at connection X2</li> <li>Supply correct operations voltage</li> <li>Connect pins 1-3 and 1-4 on the remote plug</li> <li>Check plug contacts on the power unit</li> <li>Inform Pfeiffer Vacuum Service of need for repair</li> <li>Use suitable cable</li> </ul>		
Pump doesn't attain nominal rotation speed within the set run-up time Pump cuts out during operations	<ul> <li>Fore-vacuum pressure too high</li> <li>Leak or too much gas</li> <li>Rotor sluggish caused by defective bearing</li> <li>TC run-up time too short</li> <li>Thermal overloading caused by <ul> <li>Water flow insufficient</li> <li>Insufficient air supply</li> <li>Fore-vacuum pressure too high</li> <li>Ambient temperature too high</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check backing pump function</li> <li>Check seals</li> <li>Seek leak and repair</li> <li>Reduce supply of process gas</li> <li>Check bearing (noises?): Inform Pfeiffer Vacuum Service</li> <li>Set longer start-up time with the DCU or PC</li> <li>Ensure free flow</li> <li>Ensure adequate air supply</li> <li>Reduce fore-vacuum pressure</li> <li>Reduce ambient temperature</li> </ul>		
Pump doesn't attain final pressure	<ul> <li>Pump dirty</li> <li>Leak in vacuum chamber, lines or pump</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bake out pump</li> <li>If seriously contaminated: Request Pfeiffer Vacuum Service to clean</li> <li>Seek leak starting with vacuum chamber</li> <li>Repair leak</li> </ul>		
Unusual operating noises	<ul> <li>Bearing damaged</li> <li>Rotor damaged</li> <li>Splinter shield (if fitted) not seated firmly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Inform Pfeiffer Vacuum Service of need for repair</li> <li>Inform Pfeiffer Vacuum Service of need for repair</li> <li>Check seat of splinter shield (see Section 3.2.)</li> </ul>		
Red LED on the TC 600 glows	Collective malfunction	<ul> <li>Reset via mains OFF/ON or remote pin 5</li> <li>Different malfunction display with the DCU possible <sup>1)</sup></li> </ul>		
Red LED on the TC 600 flashes	<ul> <li>Warning through: <ul> <li>Mains power failure</li> <li>Supply voltage short circuit to earth</li> </ul> </li> <li>Wrong setting for nominal rotation speed (Parameter 777)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Different warning message with the DCU possible 1)</li> <li>Check power unit voltage</li> <li>Check power unit mains connection</li> <li>Check power unit voltage for short circuit to earth</li> <li>Enter 1500 Hz for parameter 777 (see operating instruction PM 0547 BN "Pumping Operations With DCU"). If there is no DCU/HPU available contact Proiffor Venum Service</li> </ul>		

1) Without a DCU inform Pfeiffer Vacuum Service to check the cause of trouble.

## 7. Maintenance



No liability for personal injury nor material damage will be accepted for damages and operational interruptions which have been caused by improper maintenance; in addition, all guarantees become invalid.

- You can change the lubricant reservoir yourself (please see Section 7.1.).
- Please contact your local Pfeiffer Vacuum service for all other

maintenance and service work.



Apply no mechanical stress to the TC 600.

### 7.1. Replacing The Lubricant Reservoir

The lubricant reservoir should be replaced at least once a vear.

Where extreme operating conditions or unclean processes are involved, the replacement interval should be checked with your Pfeiffer Vacuum Service Center.

- Switch off the turbopump, vent to atmospheric pressure (see Section 4.3.) and allow to cool as necessary.
- → If necessary, remove the turbopump from the system.
- ➡ Unscrew rubber feet 6 from the underside of the pump.
- Remove the locking cover 90 on the underside of the pump with adjustable pin type face wrench E (order number N 5709 103); take care with the O-ring 91.
- ➡ Lever out the lubricant reservoir 92 with the help of two screwdrivers.





Lubricant reservoir can contain toxic substances from the medium pumped. Lubricant must be disposed of in accordance with the respective regulations.

Safety instructions data sheet for the lubricant on request.

#### Remove locking cover and extract lubricant reservoir

- Rubber feet (4x) 6
- Locking cover 90
- 91 0-ring
- 92 Lubricant reservoir 93
  - 0-ring



- Clean off any dirt on the pump and locking cover with a clean, fluff-free cloth.
- Insert new lubricant reservoir 92 up to the O-ring 93 in the pump.



The lubricant reservoir 92 is already filled with lubricant TL 011; do not add additional lubricant.

- Screw in locking cover 90 with 0-ring 91. The lubricant reservoir is brought into the correct axial position with the locking cover.
- ➡ Screw the rubber feet 6 back in.

## 8. Service

#### **Do Make Use Of Our Service Facilities**

In the event that repairs are necessary a number of options are available to you to ensure any system down time is kept to a minimum:

- Have the pump repaired on the spot by our Pfeiffer Vacuum
  - Service Engineers;
- Return the pump to the manufacturer for repairs;
- Replace the pump.

Local Pfeiffer Vacuum representatives can provide full details.



Please take into account that where Pfeiffer

Service replacement service is involved the standard operating parameters are always preset.

If your application requires different parameters, please modify accordingly.



The turbopump and the Electronic Drive Unit TC 600 form a single unit and must therefore be returned complete for repair purposes. Before returning the unit it should be ensured that the power unit is not the cause of the malfunction (checking the power unit).

#### **Before Returning:**

- ➡ Dismantle all accessories.
- When the unit is free of harmful substances, please attach a clearly visible notice "Free of harmful substances" (both on the unit and also on the delivery note and any accompanying letters).

"Harmful substances" are substances and preparations as defined in the current, local, dangerous substances regulations; in the U.S.A. as

"materials in accordance with the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 49 Part 173.240 Definition and Preparation". We will carry out the decontamination and invoice this work to you if you have not attached this note. This also applies where the operator does not have the facilities to carry out the decontamination work. Units which are contaminated microbiologically, explosively or radioactively cannot be accepted as a matter of principle.

#### Fill Out The Declaration Of Contamination

- In every case the "Declaration of Contamination" must be completed diligently and truthfully.
- A copy of the completed declaration must accompany the unit; any additional copies must be sent to your local Pfeiffer Vacuum Service Center.

Please get in touch with your local Pfeiffer Vacuum representatives

if there are any questions regarding contamination.



Decontaminate units before returning or possible disposal. Do not return any units which are microbiologically, explosively or radioactively contaminated.

#### **Returning Contaminated Units**

If contaminated have to be returned for maintenance/repair, the following instructions concerning shipping must be followed:

- ➡ Neutralise the pump by flushing with nitrogen or dry air.
- ➡ Seal all openings to the air.
- ➡ Seal pump or unit in suitable protective foil.
- ➡ Ship units only in appropriate transport containers.



Repair orders are carried out according to our general conditions of sale and supply.

If repairs are necessary, please send the pump together with a short damage description to your nearest Pfeiffer Vacuum Service

Center.

#### **Contact Addresses And Telephone Hotline**

Contact addresses and telephone numbers can be found on the back cover of these operating instructions.

## 9. Technical Data

Feature	Unit	TMH 071 P	TMH 071 P	TMU 071 P
Connection nominal diameter Inlet Outlet Venting connection		DN 40 ISO-KF DN 16 ISO-KF/G 1/4" G 1/8"	DN 63 ISO-K DN 16 ISO-KF/G 1/4" G 1/8"	DN 63 CF-F DN 16 ISO-KF/G 1/4" G 1/8"
Nominal rotation speed Standby rotation speed Start-up time Noise level Final pressure, backing pump	Hz (1/min) Hz (1/min) min dB (A) mbar	1500 (90 000) 1000 (60 000) 2 < 45 < 10	1500 (90 000) 1000 (60 000) 2 < 45 < 10	1500 (90 000) 1000 (60 000) 2 < 45 < 10
Maximum permissible rotor temperature Permissible heat radiation power	°C W	90 4	90 4	90 4
Volume flow rate for Nitrogen N <sub>2</sub> Helium He Hydrogen H <sub>2</sub>	l/s l/s l/s	33 38 39	60 55 45	60 55 45
Compression ratio for N <sub>2</sub> He H <sub>2</sub>		> 10 <sup>11</sup> 1 · 10 <sup>7</sup> > 10 <sup>5</sup>	> 10 <sup>11</sup> 1 · 10 <sup>7</sup> > 10 <sup>5</sup>	> 10 <sup>11</sup> 1 · 10 <sup>7</sup> > 10 <sup>5</sup>
Maximum fore-vacuum pressure for N <sub>2</sub> He H <sub>2</sub>	mbar mbar mbar	18 17 8	18 17 8	18 17 8
Maximum gas throughput <sup>1)</sup> With water cooling N <sub>2</sub> He With air cooling <sup>2)</sup> N <sub>2</sub> Maximum gas throughput at intake pressu	mbar I/s mbar I/s mbar I/s re of 0.1 mbar 3)	1.1 2.5 0.45	1.1 2.5 0.45	1.1 2.5 0.45
With water cooling N2 He H2	mbar I/s mbar I/s mbar I/s	2.2 2.6 2	2.2 2.6 2	2.2 2.6 2
Vertex power characteristics line <sup>4</sup> ) A B C D	W / Hz W / Hz W / Hz W / Hz	80 / 1500 80 / 1500 60 / 1500 80 / 1300	80 / 1500 80 / 1500 60 / 1500 80 / 1300	80 / 1500 80 / 1500 60 / 1500 80 / 1300
Final pressure <sup>5)</sup> With rotary vane pumps With diaphragm pumps	mbar mbar	< 1 · 10 <sup>-7</sup> < 1 · 10 <sup>-7</sup>	<.1 · 10 <sup>-7</sup> < 1 · 10 <sup>-7</sup>	< 5 · 10 <sup>-10</sup> < 1 · 10 <sup>-8</sup>
Lubricant Maximum cooling water consumption with water at 15 °C <sup>6</sup> ) Cooling water temperature Permissible ambient temperature	l/h °C	TL 011 100 5 - 25	TL 011 100 5 - 25	TL 011 100 5 - 25
with air cooling Heating power consumption	°C W	0 - 35 32	0 - 35 32	0 - 35 32
Weight Permissible magnetic field	kg mT	2.8 3	2.8 3	3.5 3
Operating voltage Duration <sup>6)</sup> - / max. current consumption Duration <sup>6)</sup> - / max. power Fuse, internal Protection class <sup>7</sup> )	VDC A W V	24 ± 5% 4.1 / 4.6 100 / 110 T8A/250 IP 30	24 ± 5% 4.1 / 4.6 100 / 110 T8A/250 IP 30	24 ± 5% 4.1 / 4.6 100 / 110 T8A/250 IP 30
Relative humidity	%	5-85 non-condensing	5-85 non-condensing	5-85 non-condensing

Until frequency fall-off; higher gas throughputs with reduced rotation speed.
 Until ambient temperature 30 °C.
 Rotation speed of pump may drop below the nominal rotation speed.
 For gas characteristic lines please refer to Section 4.5.
 In accordance with German Industrial Standard 28428 the final pressure which is attained in a measuring dome 48 hours after baking out.

6) At maximum gas throughput.
7) Protection class IP 54 is afforded for the Electronic Drive Unit TC 600 by retro-fitting a cover plate (Accessory) to the TC 600.

### 9.1. Dimensions Diagram



## 10. Spare Parts

Pos.	Description	Pieces	Size	Number	Comments	Ordering Quantity
	Spare parts TMH 071 P/TMU 071 P					
	Set of seals	1		PM 083 077 -T		
6	Rubber foot	4		P 3695 700 ZD		
17	USIT ring	1		P 3529 133 -A		
90	Locking cover	1		PM 083 021 -X		
91	0-ring	1	68 x 3	P 4070 972 PV		
92	Lubricant reservoir (with 0-ring 93)	1		PM 073 073 -T		



## 11. Accessories

Description	Size	Number	Comments/ Operating Instructions	Order Quantity
Components for cooling				
Dirt trap Recycled Water Cooling Unit TZK 400 Air cooling Water cooling Cooling unit for convection cooling	R 3/8" 230 V, 50 Hz 24 VDC	P 4161 300 2R PM Z01 245 PM Z01 253 PM 016 000 -T PM 039 237 -T	PM 800 369 BN PM 800 543 BN PM 800 546 BN	
Components for venting				
Venting Valve TVF 005, without current closed Drying Unit TTV 001 (filled with zeolite) Venting flange	24 VDC DN 10 ISO-KF	PM Z01 135 PM Z00 121 PM 033 737 -T	PM 800 507 BN PM 800 022 BN	
Components for heating Casing heating	230 V, Schuko plug 208 V, UL-plug 115 V, UL-plug	PM 041 900 -T PM 041 901 -T PM 041 902 -T	Water cooling required / PM 800 542 BN PM 800 542 BN PM 800 542 BN	
<b>Other accessories</b> Connecting cable TC 600 – TPS/DCU	3 m	PM 051 103 -T	Other lengths on request	
power unit – TPS 100; for fitting to walls or standard runners – TPS 100; 19" insert unit – DCU 100; 19" insert unit with Operating and Display Control Unit (DCU)		PM 041 827 -T PM 041 828 -T PM C01 694	PM 800 521 BN PM 800 521 BN PM 800 477 BN	
Mains cable Schuko plug UL plug UL plug	230 V 208 V 115 V	P 4564 309 ZA P 4564 309 ZF P 4564 309 ZE		
Operating and Display Control Unit DCU 001		PM 041 816 -T	PM 800 477 BN	
Relay box, backing pump	90 - 265 V (5 A) 90 - 265 V (20 A)	PM 041 937 -AT PM 041 938 -T	PT 0030 BN PT 0030 BN	
PWM adapter box Level Converter RS 232/485 Cover plate for TC 600 (IP 54) Profibus-DP gateway TIC 250		PM 051 028 -U PM 051 054 -X PM 051 327 -T PM 051 257 -T	PM 800 563 BN PM 800 549 BN PT 0024 BN PM 800 599 BN	
Vibration compensator, TMH TMH TMU Splinter shield Protective grill Sealing ring, TMH Cu seal (10 pieces), TMU Set of screws, TMU Sealing gas valve Hose nipple for the sealing gas valve	DN 63 ISO-K DN 40 ISO-KF DN 63 CF-F DN 40 ISO-KF DN 63 ISO-K DN 63 ISO-K DN 63 ISO-K DN 63 CF DN 63 CF DN 16 ISO-KF-10	PM 006 800-X PM 006 799-X PM 006 801 -X PM 006 375 -X PM 006 376 -X PM 006 597 -R PF 303 106 -T PF 501 406 -T PF 505 002 -T PM Z01 142 PF 144 020	PM 800 229 BN	

When ordering accessories and spare parts please be sure to state the full part number. When ordering spare parts please state additionally the unit type and unit number (see rating plate). Please use this list as an order form (by taking a copy).

### **Declaration of Contamination of Vacuum Equipment and Components**

The repair and/or service of vacuum components will only be carried out if a correctly completed declaration has been submitted. Non-completion will result in delay. The manufacturer could refuse to accept any equipment without a declaration.

This declaration can only be completed and signed by authorised and qualified staff:

1. Description of component:         - Equipment type/model:         - Code No.:         - Serial No.:         - Invoice No.:	2. Reason for return:
- Delivery Date:	
3. Equipment condition	4. Process related contamination
- Has the equipment been used?	of equipment
yes 🗖 🛛 no 🗖	- toxic yes 🗆 no 🗖
- What type of pump oil was used?	- corrosive yes 🗖 no 🗖
	- microbiological hazard*) 🛛 yes 🗇 no 🗇
- Is the equipment free from potentially harmful	- explosive*) yes 🗆 no 🗖
substances?	- radioactive*) yes 🗖 no 🗖
yes 🗖 (go to section 5) no 🗖 (go to section 4)	- other harmful substances yes 🗖 no 🗖

\*) We will not accept delivery of any equipment that has been radioactively or microbiologically contaminated without written evidence of decontamination!

Please list all substances, gases and by-products which may have come into contact with the equipment:

Tradename Product name Manufacturer	Chemical name (or Symbol)	Danger class	Precautions associated with substance	Action if spillage or human contact
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

#### 5. Legally Binding Declaration

I hereby declare that the information supplied on this form is complete and accurate. The despatch of equipment will be in accordance with the appropriate regulations covering Packaging, Transportation and Labelling of Dangerous Substances.

Name of Organisation:		
Address:	Post code:	
Tel.:		
Fax:	Telex:	
Name:		
Job title:		
Date:	Company stamp:	
Legally binding signature:		



# Herstellererklärung Manufacturer´s Declaration

im Sinne folgender EU-Richtlinien: *pursuant to the following EU directives:* 

- Maschinen/*Machinery* 98/37/EWG (Anhang/*Annex* II B)
- Elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit/*Electromagnetic Compatibility* 89/336/EWG

- Niederspannung/Low Voltage 73/23/EWG

Hiermit erklären wir, daß das unten aufgeführte Produkt zum Einbau in eine Maschine bestimmt ist und daß deren Inbetriebnahme so lange untersagt ist, bis festgestellt wurde, daß das Endprodukt den Bestimmungen der EU-Richtlinie 98/37/EWG entspricht.

Das unten aufgeführte Produkt entspricht den Anforderungen der EU-Richtlinien **Maschinen** 98/37EWG, Elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit 89/336/EWG und Niederspannung 73/23/EWG.

We hereby certify that the product specified below is intended for installation in a machine which is forbidden to be put into operation until such time as it has been determined that the end product is in accordance with the provision of EU Directive 98/37/EEC.

The product specified below is in correspondence to the EU directives **Machinery 98/37/EEC**, **Electro**magnetic Compatibility 89/336/EEC and EU Low Voltage 73/23/EEC.

#### Produkt/Product:

TMH 071 P

TMU 071 P

Angewendete Richtlinien, harmonisierte Normen und angewendete nationale Normen: *Guidelines, harmonised standards, national standards in which have been applied:* 

EN 292-1, EN 292-2, EN 294, EN 1012-2, EN 61010

Unterschrift/Signature:

(W. Dondorf) Geschäftsführer Managing Director

Pfeiffer Vacuum GmbH Berliner Str. 43 35614 Asslar Germany

Herst.I/2003

## Vacuum is nothing, but everything to us!





Service



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